New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Historic Preservation Office

# PROPERTY REPORT

Property ID:

1105885033

**Property Name:** 10 Cranbury Neck Road Ownership: Private 10 Cranbury Neck RD **ZIP:** 08512 Address: Apartment #:

PROPERTY LOCATION(S):

County: Municipality: **Local Place Name: USGS Quad:** Block: Lot: **MIDDLESEX** Cranbury township Cranbury Hightstown 23 94

**Property Photo:** 



Old HSI Number: **NRIS Number:** HABS/HAER Number:

### **Description:**

10 Cranbury Neck Road is a two-and-one-half-story-tall, three-bay-wide, two-bay-deep, frame dwelling built circa 1932 in the Colonial Revival style. The dwelling consists of a side-gabled main block with a two-story-tall, side-gabled, east addition (added in 1939), a onestory-tall, shed-roof, west wing (formerly a porch, now enclosed), and a one-story-tall, hipped-roof, rear (north) wing. An off-center, exterior brick chimney pierces the west gable end of the main block. The roof is sheathed in asphalt shingles throughout and features a molded wood cornice with gable end returns on the main block and east addition. A wood frieze accents the roof line on the primary (south) elevation of the main block and the east addition. The exterior of the dwelling is clad in wood clapboard siding. Windows throughout are sixover-six, vinyl-sash replacement units set within wood surrounds with slightly molded lintels (original). Louvered vinyl shutters flank the windows on the primary elevation of the main block and east addition. The primary elevation of the main block has symmetrical fenestration. The central, primary entrance contains a wood paneled door with a glazed vinyl storm door (added circa 2008), set within a wood surround with unfluted pilasters and a semicircular sunburst motif (original). The entrance is accessed by a concrete and brick stoop. The east and west elevations of the main block have symmetrical fenestration, with semicircular vinyl replacement windows in the gable ends. The east addition contains single and grouped, vinyl-sash replacement windows on its primary and east elevations. The west addition features square wood columns supporting a plain wood frieze, with a vinyl-sash window on the primary elevation. On its west elevation, there is a secondary entrance containing a wood paneled door and a glazed vinyl screen door. The rear elevation is not visible from the public right-of-way. The dwelling stands atop a parged foundation.

A one-story-tall, two-bay-wide, frame garage stands approximately 20 feet north of the dwelling. Its side-gabled roof is sheathed in asphalt shingles and the exterior is clad in wood clapboard siding. The primary (south) elevation contains two metal roll-top doors.

Character-defining elements of the dwelling include its massing, fenestration pattern, wood window surrounds, molded wood cornice with gable-end returns, and wood door surround with sunburst motif.

History: 10 Cranbury Neck Road, constructed circa 1932, is an example of an early twentieth-century, Colonial Revival-style dwelling in Cranbury. During the nineteenth century, the subject property was part of a large farm known as the Parsonage Farm, owned by the First Presbyterian Church of Cranbury. In 1932, the First Presbyterian Congregation of New Jersey sold the subject lot to Elizabeth A. Campbell (Middlesex County Clerk's Office 1932 Deed Book 1154:13). Campbell likely constructed the dwelling shortly after purchasing the land.

Survey Name: Cranbury Historic Sites Survey Phase III

✓ (Primary Contact)

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Surveyor: Matthew Goldberg

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Organization: Richard Grubb & Associates, Inc.

The subject dwelling first appears on a 1930 aerial photograph as one of the earliest dwellings built along this section of Cranbury Neck Road (NJDEP 1930). A 1933 Sanborn map depicts the main block of the subject dwelling with a one-story porch on its northwest elevation and a one-story rear wing (Sanborn Map Company 1933). Information on file at the Cranbury Historical & Preservation Society indicates that a permit for the construction of an addition on the east elevation of the dwelling was approved by Cranbury Township officials in 1939 (Cranbury Historical & Preservation Society n.d.). Photographs documenting the 1939 construction of the addition show that the dwelling had wood window surrounds with slightly molded lintels, wood shutters with a carved moon design, and a wood door surround with a sunburst motif. The dwelling first appears with its current footprint on a 1940 aerial photograph (Nationwide Environmental Title [NETR] 1940). Around 1970, a one-story tall, detached garage was constructed north of the dwelling (NETR 1963, 1979). By the early twenty-first century, the extant vinyl-sash windows and viny louvered shutters were installed, and the west porch was enclosed. Around 2008, the extant vinyl storm door was installed on the primary entrance (Google 2007, 2009).

#### Settina:

10 Cranbury Neck Road is sited on a rectangular parcel (Block 23, Lot 94) located on the north side of Cranbury Neck Road in Cranbury Township, Middlesex County, New Jersey, The dwelling is oriented with its primary elevation facing south and is set back approximately 45 feet from the road. An asphalt-paved driveway extends along the northwest border of the property and leads to the garage. A concrete sidewalk lines the south border of the property. Mature trees and shrubs are planted within close proximity to the dwelling. The subject property is located in a residential neighborhood surrounded by properties dating from the mid-nineteenth to the early twentieth centuries.

National Historic Landmark?: Registration and Status National Register: 9/18/1980

Dates: New Jersey Register: 8/9/1979 Local Designation: 9/26/1988

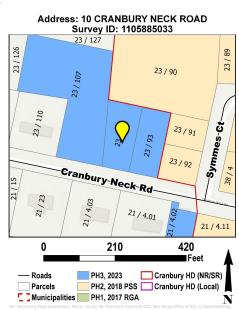
> **Determination of Eligibility:** 3/25/1977 Other Designation: Certification of Eligibility: Other Designation Date:

Eligibility Worksheet included in present survey?

☐ Is this Property an identifiable farm or former farm?

SHPO Opinion:

## **Location Map:**



Site Map:



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# **BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

Author:	Title:	Year:	HPO Accession #:	(if applicable)
Cranbury Historical & Preservation Society	On file, Cranbury Historical & Preservation Society, Cranbury, New Jersey.			
Google	Google Street View. Electronic document. https://www.google.com/maps, accessed April 2023.	2007		
Google	Google Street View. Electronic document. https://www.google.com/maps, accessed April 2023.	2009		
Middlesex County Clerk's Office	On file, Middlesex County Clerk's Office, New Brunswick, New Jersey.			
Nationwide Environmental Title Research (NETR)	Historic Aerial Photograph. Electronic Document, http://www.historicaerials.com, accessed April 2023.	1940		
Nationwide Environmental Title Research (NETR)	Historic Aerial Photograph. Electronic Document, http://www.historicaerials.com, accessed April 2023.	1963		

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Surveyor: Matthew Goldberg

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✓ (Primary Contact)

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Nationwide Environmental Title Research (NETR)	Historic Aerial Photograph. Electronic Doc http://www.historicaerials.com, accessed		1979		
New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection	NJ-GeoWeb. Electronic Document, https://www.nj.gov/dep/gis/geowebsplash. April 2023.	.htm, accessed	1930		
Sanborn Map Company	Insurance Maps of Cranbury, Middlesex C Jersey. Sanborn Map Company, New Yor	1933			
to its date of construction	and design. The dwelling retains sufficient in convey the significance of the historic distr	ntegrity of materials	ng resource to the Cranbury Historic District due s, design, workmanship, setting, location,		
INTENSIVE LEVEL LIGHT	ONII V.				
Attachments Include		<ul><li>0 Bridge</li><li>0 Landscape</li><li>0 Industry</li></ul>			
Historic District ?	✓ Object	o maasiy			
District Name:	,				
Status:	•				
	ogical Site/Deposits?				
Date form completed:  New Jersey Department of Historic Preservation Office	6/21/2023 of Environmental Protection				
ELIGIBILITY WO	RKSHEET - Properties		Property ID 1105885033		
History: Statement of Significance	e:				
_	Jersey and National Registers: Yes	No Nation	nal Register Criteria:		
	of Significance: Local State	□National	A B C D		
Justification of Eligibility	/Ineligibility:				
Total Number of Attachi					
Narrative Boundary Desc	inpuon:				
Date Form Completed:	7/24/2023				

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PROPERTY REPORT: PHOTO CONTINUATION SHEET

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Address: 10 Cranbury Neck RD



Photo 2



Photo 3

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Property Name: 10 Cranbury Neck Road
Address: 10 Cranbury Neck RD



Photo 4

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