New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Historic Preservation Office

#### 2092052332 PROPERTY REPORT Property ID: Ownership: Private Property Name: Westminster Cemetery of Cranbury Address: MAPLEWOOD AVE **ZIP:** 08512 Apartment #: **PROPERTY LOCATION(S):** County: Municipality: Local Place Name: **USGS Quad:** Block: Lot: MIDDLESEX Cranbury township 29 11

## **Property Photo:**



# Old HSI Number:

**NRIS Number:** 

HABS/HAER Number: 65

#### **Description:**

PS&S recommends that the Westminster Cemetery, established in 1838, is a contributing property in the Cranbury Historic District.

The Westminster Cemetery, formerly part of the property of the now-defunct Second Presbyterian Church congregation, consists today of a relatively flat, open burying ground with rows of markers and access and circulation roads. There are 3 vehicle entrances to these roads. The southernmost of these, facing Westminster Place, includes stone pillars that visual evidence suggests date to ca. 1875-1885. The 2 entrances from Maplewood Avenue do not include historic entrance posts. The monuments occur in a variety of stones, but are primarily of markles and granite. The earliest markers are in the southwest corner of the lot near where the former church was located. The iconography of the markers is typical for the period of burial. The markers are relatively consistent in scale, with the largest obelisks being noticeably higher, but not proportionally oversizeD relative to the smaller, lower markers. There are no visible historic walls or railings marking family areas. A low, granite sign with the name of the cemetery is located at the intersection of Maplewood Avenue and Westminster Place, and appears to date to the 1990s or later.

What is now the Westminster Cemetery was formerly associated with the Second Presbyterian Church of Cranbury. It was not included in the 1980 National Register Nomination for the Cranbury Historic District or in the 1989 Heritage Studies inventory. This congregation was founded in 1838, when 29 members left the First Presbyterian Church after a failed attempt to have the trustees enlarge the original

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congregation's building. After the re-unification of the churches in 1935, the Second Presbyterian Church building, which fronted on Westminster Place roughly halfway between N. Main Street and Maplewood Avenue, was demolished. The cemetery remains the property of the First Presbyterian Church. Historic aerial photographs indicate that the cemetery road system has existed as it does today since at least 1931, and indicates no tree plantings within the cemetery since that date.

This property is a contributing property in the historic district because it is an integral part of the historic district and retains integrity and such key historic character-defining features as its historic monuments, historic open plan, and circulation system.

### Setting:

Maplewood Avenue is an approximately half-mile long primarily residential street that connects N. Main Street, to the northwest, to Route 130, to the northeast. Maplewood runs parallel to N. Main Street between Scott Ave. and Park Place, after which it turns to the northeast to form a southwest extension of Cranbury-South River Road.

Registration and Status Dates:

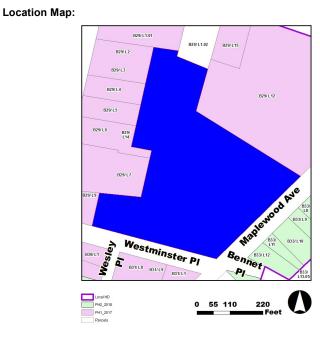
National Register:9/18/1980New Jersey Register:8/9/1979Determination of Eligibility:3/25/1977Certification of Eligibility:

National Historic Landmark?:

SHPO Opinion: Local Designation: 9/26/1988 Other Designation: Other Designation Date:

Eligibility Worksheet included in present survey?

☐ Is this Property an identifiable farm or former farm?





## **BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

Author:	Title:	Year:	HPO Accession #:	(if applicable)
Chambers, John Whiteclay II	Cranbury: A New Jersey Town from the Colonial Era to the Present	2012		
(None Listed)	1876 Everts and Stewart Map	1876		
Heritage Studies	Preserving Cranbury Township	1989		
Brennan, Peggy and Frank J. Jr.	Images of America: Cranbury, Volume II	1998		
(None Listed)	Aerial and street view photography for 1931, 1940, 1947, 1953, 1957, 1963, 1969, 1970, 1972, 1979, 1987, 1995,			
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	2002, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2013, and 2015 available at historicaerials.com and for 1995, 2002, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2010, 2013, 2016, and 2017 available through Google Earth					
Walsh, Ruth		National Register of Historic Places Nomination for the Cranbury Historic District, Cranbury Township, Middlesex County, New Jersey		1979		
(None Listed)				1933		
(None Listed)	1850 Otley and Keily Map		1850			
Brennan, Peggy and Frank J. Jr.	Images of America: Cranbury		1995			
(None Listed)	1916 Sanborn Map		1916			
Additional Information 1202_29_11 / / 0000	1:					
More Research Need	ed? (checked=Yes)					
INTENSIVE-LEVEL US	E ONLY:					
Attachments Inclu	0 Structure	0 Bridge 0 Landscape	)			
Historic District ?	0 Object ? ✓	0 Industry				
District Nam	e: Cranbury Historic District					
Statu	is: Contributing					
	eological Site/Deposits?					
Conversion Problem?	ConversionNote:					
Date form completed:	6/11/2018					
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